

## 模联常用词汇 MUN VOCABULARY

|                    |            |                      |          |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|
| abstain            | 弃权         | preambulatory clause | 序言性条款    |
| adjourn            | 休会         | placard              | 国家牌/通讯社牌 |
| agenda             | 议事日程       | point                | 问题       |
| amendment          | 修正案        | position paper       | 立场文件     |
| background guide   | 背景文件       | present              | 出席       |
| bloc               | 国家集团       | quorum               | 法定人数     |
| caucus             | 磋商         | rapporteur           | 记录员      |
| chair              | 主席         | unmoderated caucus   | 非正式/自由磋商 |
| committee          | 委员会        | resolution           | 决议       |
| dais               | 主席团        | roll call            | 点名       |
| dais head          | 主席/主席团指导   | roll call voting     | 唱名表决     |
| dais member        | 主席团成员      | rules of procedure   | 议事规则     |
| delegate           | 代表         | second               | 附议       |
| delegation         | 代表团        | secretariat          | 秘书处      |
| draft resolution   | 决议草案       | signatory            | 附议国      |
| formal debate      | 正式辩论       | simple majority      | 简单多数     |
| friendly amendment | 友好修正案      | speaker's time       | 发言时间     |
| in favor of        | 赞成         | speakers' list       | 发言名单     |
| lobbying           | 游说         | sponsor              | 起草国      |
| member state       | 会员国        | suspend              | 暂停       |
| moderated caucus   | 正式/有主持核心磋商 | two-thirds majority  | 三分之二多数   |
| motion             | 动议         | unfriendly amendment | 非友好修正案   |
| observer           | 观察员        | unmoderated caucus   | 自由磋商     |
| on the floor       | 被讨论状态      | veto                 | 否决权      |
| operative clause   | 行动性条款      | vote                 | 投票表决     |
| opposed to         | 反对         | voting procedure     | 投票阶段     |
| page               | 意向条        | working paper        | 工作文件     |

# 决议草案常用词汇 DR VOCABULARY

## 序言性条款常用动词 COMMONLY APPLIED PREAMBULATORY PHRASES

|      |                     |
|------|---------------------|
| 震惊于  | Alarmed by          |
| 铭记   | Bearing in mind     |
| 深信   | Believing           |
| 深为关切 | Deeply concerned    |
| 决定   | Determining         |
| 强调   | Emphasizing         |
| 注意到  | Noting              |
| 重申   | Reaffirming         |
| 认识到  | Realizing           |
| 回顾   | Recalling           |
| 深感痛惜 | Strongly deplored   |
| 考虑到  | Taking into account |

## 行动性条款常用动词 COMMONLY APPLIED OPERATIVE PHRASES

|       |                                                                                                       |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 肯定 同意 | Accepts, Approves, Agrees, Affirms, Reaffirms, Confirms                                               |
| 支持 赞赏 | Welcomes, Supports, Congratulates, Endorses                                                           |
| 关注 强调 | Emphasizes, Notes, Expresses its concern, Stresses the importance, Draws the attention, Takes note of |
| 遗憾 谴责 | Regrets, Condemns, Deplores                                                                           |
| 观点 建议 | Believes, Trusts, Suggests, Encourages, Calls upon                                                    |
| 命令 要求 | Requests, Demands, Decides, Urges, Orders                                                             |